

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
II. SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
a. Legal Services (CPC 861**) Advisory services on foreign and public international law	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) Foreign legal practitioners are required to work with Timorese lawyers. Foreign law firms authorized to operate in Timor-Leste are permitted to hire lawyers licensed to practice in Timor-Leste.	
b. Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	
c. Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) Unbound, except in relation to international taxation issues. 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound, except in relation to international taxation issues. 2) None 3) None	
d. Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	
e. Engineering services (CPC 8672**, CPC 86721-86726, 86729)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	
f. Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) Unbound 2) None	1) Unbound 2) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

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	3) None	3) None	
g. Urban planning services (CPC 86741) Limited to services supplied to private clients on privately owned land	1) None, except plans and services are subject to approval by competent authorities and compliance with applicable development regulations and policies. 2) None 3) Foreign ownership limited to 49%.	1) None, except plans and services are subject to approval by competent authorities and compliance with applicable development regulations and policies. 2) None 3) None	
Landscape architectural services (CPC 86742) Limited to services supplied to private clients on privately owned land	1) None, except plans and services are subject to approval by competent authorities and compliance with applicable development regulations and policies. 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None, except plans and services are subject to approval by competent authorities and compliance with applicable development regulations and policies. 2) None 3) None	
B. Computer and Related Services			
a. Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841) b. Software implementation services (CPC 842) c. Data processing services (CPC 843)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None, except foreign suppliers are required to transfer skills and knowledge to local employees.	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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d. Data base services (CPC 844) e. Other computer services: - Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) - Data preparation services (CPC 849)			
C. Research and Development Services Commitments in this Schedule shall not be construed to prevent the adoption or enforcement by Timor-Leste of measures to protect privacy, confidentiality and to prevent the misuse or improper dissemination of information or data.			
a. R&D services on natural sciences (CPC 851) b. R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852) c. Interdisciplinary R&D services (CPC 853)	1) , 3) None, except services are subject to approval by competent authorities and compliance with applicable development regulations and policies. 2) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	
D. Real Estate Services A supplier of real estate services dealing with property in Timor-Leste must hold an applicable licence.			
a. Involving own or leased property (CPC 821) b. On a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

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E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators			
a. Relating to ships (CPC 83103)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
c. Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101+83102+83105**) Commitments do not apply to Leasing or rental of road transport vehicles	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
d. Relating to other machinery and equipment (covering CPC 83108-83109**) Commitments do not include Leasing or rental services concerning: (i) agricultural machinery and equipment; (ii) chainsaws;	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
e. Other (CPC 832**) Commitments limited to CPC 83202	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

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F. Other Business Services			
a. Advertising services (CPC 871) Commitments do not include CPC 8719 Commitments shall not be construed to affect the ability of Timor-Leste to regulate advertising of certain products or services for legitimate public policy reasons including the protection of the environment, health, safety and public morals.	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
b. Market research services (CPC 86401)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
c. Management consulting service (CPC 865) d. Services related to man. consulting (CPC 866**) Excludes Arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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e. Technical testing and analysis serv. (CPC 8676)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
j. Services incidental to energy distribution (CPC 887**) Limited to consultancy services	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
k. Placement and supply services of Personnel (CPC 872)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
l. Investigation and security services (CPC 873**) – Guard services (CPC 87305)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None, except security staff and the Security Director must be a Timorese.	
m. Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 8675)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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n. Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 + 8861-8866)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
o. Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 49%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
p. Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
q. Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
r. Printing, publishing (CPC 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

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s. Convention services (CPC 87909*)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%. Up to 90% foreign ownership subject to approval.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
Translation and interpretation services (CPC 87905)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 49%	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	
Specialty design services (CPC 87907)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
Telephone answering services (CPC 87903) Duplicating services (CPC 87904) Mailing list compilation and mailing services (CPC 87906)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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B. Courier services (CPC 7512**) Commitments exclude the following services and activities: (a) delivery of mail, including addressed advertisements, whether delivered through accelerated distribution or not, the price of which is ten times lower than the public tariff for sending out mail of the first weight rate of the fastest, normalised category, provided that its weight is lower than 2 kg; (b) delivery of registered mail and declared-value mail, within the price and weight limits referred to in paragraph (a); (c) the issuance and sale of postage stamps and other postal values; (d) the issuance of postal orders; and the installation of street post-boxes intended for the collection of postal items.	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	Private operators will not be treated less favourably than Timor-Leste's public postal service in providing services covered by this commitment.
C. Telecommunication services Commitments are taken consistent with "Notes for Scheduling Basic Telecom Services Commitments" (S/GBT/W/2/Rev.1) and "Market Access Limitations on Spectrum Availability" (S/GBT/W/3)			

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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a. Voice telephone services (CPC 7521)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	Timor-Leste undertakes the obligations contained in the attached Reference Paper.
b. Packet-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound	
c. Circuit-switched data transmission services (CPC 7523**)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound	
d. Telex services (CPC 7523**)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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e. Telegraph services (CPC 7522)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
f. Facsimile services (CPC 7521** + 7529**)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound	
g. Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522**+7523**)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
h. Electronic mail (CPC 7523**)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
i. Voice Mail (CPC 7523**)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply:

1) Cross-border supply

2) Consumption abroad

3) Commercial presence

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j. Online information & data base retrieval (CPC 7523**)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
k. Electronic data interchange (EDI) or Data and message transmission service (CPC 7523**)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound	
l. Enhanced / value added facsimile services (CPC 7523**)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
m. Code & protocol Conversion	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
n. Online information and/or data processing (CPC 843**)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic telecommunications service.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
o. Other - Mobile data services	1) None 2) None 3) None, except only a corporate body incorporated and registered in Timor-Leste is eligible to supply a domestic	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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	telecommunications service.		
D. Audiovisual services In all sub-sectors where commitments are made in Audiovisual Services Timor-Leste is Unbound with respect to: (a) broadcast or other transmission quotas; or (b) expenditure requirements, for content which: (i) is locally produced or co-produced; (ii) reflects national or local interests and concerns; (iii) promotes national culture and identity; or (iv) is in an official or national language of Timor-Leste.			
a. Motion picture and video tape distribution services (CPC 96113**) ¹	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
b. Motion picture projection services (excluding projection by informal pop-up cinema) (CPC 9612**)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	
c. Radio and television services (CPC 96131 and 96132) ²	1) None 2) None 3) None, except participation of foreign individuals or legal persons in the share capital of a media corporation may not exceed 30%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
d. Radio and television transmission services (CPC 7524)	1) Unbound 2) None None, except participation of foreign individuals or legal persons in the	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except participation of foreign individuals or legal persons in the	

¹ For purposes of clarity, this commitment relates only to the distribution, i.e., licensing of motion pictures or videotapes to other industries, for exhibition, broadcasting, other transmission, or other use. It does not cover broadcasting and transmission services.

² For greater certainty, the commitment does not cover broadcasting and transmission services.

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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	share capital of a media corporation may not exceed 30%.	share capital of a media corporation may not exceed 30%.	
e. Sound recording	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) None	
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A. General construction work for buildings (CPC 512, except 51260) B. General construction work for civil engineering (CPC 513) C. Installation and assembly work (CPC 514+516) D. Building completion and finishing work (CPC 517)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	
- Construction work for hotels, restaurants and similar buildings for tourism purpose (CPC 51260)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None except, foreign suppliers are required to bring innovative technology and transfer skills and knowledge to local employees.	
E. Other** (CPC 511)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound	

* A commitment on this mode of delivery is not feasible.

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

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4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES The commitments below do not apply to distribution services related to pharmaceutical and other therapeutic goods, medical and orthopaedic goods (CPC 63211); and medical equipment. This limitation does not apply to vitamins, minerals, or other biologically active substances (for greater certainty which do not include 'biologicals') which are intended to support the healthy function of the human body and not intended to diagnose, cure or treat a disease; cosmetics; common consumer products for which medical expertise is not required, such as cotton swabs; and other hygiene and cleaning products.			
A. Commission agents' services (CPC 621, 61111, 6113, 6121)	1) None 2) None 3) None Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
B. Wholesale trade services (CPC 622, 61111, 6113, 6121) C. Retailing services (CPC 631, 632, 61112, 6113, 6121, 613) D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) Foreign-owned businesses may be subject to minimum capital requirements.	
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES Supply of educational services is subject to accreditation and evaluation by the competent authorities which may include requirements relating to quality, standards and compliance with the curriculum. Specific commitments shall not be construed to apply to the recognition of university degrees for the purpose of admission, registration and qualification for professional practice in Timor-Leste.			
Commitments limited to private institutions which do not receive government funding or other support. A. Primary education services (CPC 921**)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	
B. Secondary education services (CPC 922**)			

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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Commitments limited to private institutions which do not receive government funding or other support. D. Adult education (CPC 924**)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
C. Higher education services (CPC 923) E. Other education services (CPC 929)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except the institutions may assume the form of a foundation, association, cooperative or limited liability company by quotas, or joint-stock company.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES			
A. Sewage services (CPC 9401)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
B. Refuse disposal services (CPC 9402)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
C. Sanitation and similar services (CPC 9403)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
D. Other - Cleaning services of exhaust gases (CPC 9404) - Noise and vibration	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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Abatement Services (CPC 9405) - Remediation and clean-up of soil and water, protection of biodiversity and landscape (CPC 9406**) - Other environmental protection services not elsewhere classified (CPC 9409) Commitments do not include activities in or related to environmental protection areas.			
8. HEALTH RELATED AND SOCIAL SERVICES For all subsectors of Health and Social services subject to commitments below: (a) all health professionals are required to have recognised qualifications and hold a relevant licence subject to conditions as determined by the competent authority. (b) commitments are limited to non-government institutions which do not receive government funding or other support.			
Hospital services (CPC 9311**)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	
Medical and dental services (CPC 9312) Services provided by midwives, nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel (CPC 93191)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

3) Commercial presence

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Other Human Health Services (CPC 9319**) (other than 93191) Services do not include pharmacy or ambulance services	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	
Veterinary services (CPC 932)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	
Social Services with accommodation (CPC 9331)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None.	
Social services without accommodation (CPC 9332)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 49%	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. Hotels and restaurants (including catering) (CPC 641-643**) Excludes hotels rated 5 stars and above.	1) None 2) None 3) None, except approval to establish or acquire a business may be subject to an economic needs test .	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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Hotels (CPC 6411**) Committed limited to hotels rated 5 stars and above.	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	
B. Travel agencies and tour operators services (CPC 7471)	1) Cross-border supply requires either local presence or appointment of an eligible local agent 2) None 3) Subject to approval from competent authorities and such conditions as may be imposed	1) None 2) None 3) Foreign-owned businesses may be subject to minimum capital requirements.	
C. Tourist guides services (CPC 7472)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Unbound	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURE AND SPORTING SERVICES			
A. Entertainment services (including theatre, live bands and circus services) (CPC 9619) Commitments are limited to non-government institutions which do not receive government funding or other support.	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
B. Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services (CPC 963**)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Commitments are limited to non-government institutions which do not receive government funding or other support. Commitment does not include institutions dealing with the history, heritage, national identity or culture of Timor-Leste.	3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	3) None	
B. News agency services (CPC 962)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except participation of foreign individuals or legal persons in the share capital of a media corporation may not exceed 30%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
D. Sporting services (CPC 964**) Commitments are limited to CPC 9641 Commitments are limited to non-government institutions which do not receive government funding or other support.	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
E. Other recreational services (CPC 96499**) - Leasing or rental services of seagoing pleasure boats	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

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A. Maritime transport services International maritime transport: Passenger and freight (CPC 7211 and CPC 7212), except cabotage transport	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	Once TIBAR PORT is fully operational, the following services will be made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions: a) Pilotage; b) Towing & Tug assistance; c) Provisioning, fueling and watering; d) Garbage collecting and ballast waste disposal; e) Port Captain's services; f) Navigation Aids; g) Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations including Communications, Water and Electrical supplies; and h) Anchorage, berth and berthing services.
Maritime auxiliary services Maritime cargo handling services ³	1) Unbound* except for – no limitation on trans- shipment (board to board or via the quay) and/or on the use of on-board cargo handling equipment.	1) Unbound* except for – no limitation on trans- shipment (board to board or via the quay) and/or on the use of on-board cargo handling	

³ "Maritime cargo handling services" means activities exercised by Stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organised independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organisation and supervision of:

- the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship;
- the lashing/unlashing of cargo;
- the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	2) None 3) Services subject to monopoly or exclusive service supplier rights.	equipment. 2) None 3) None	
Storage and warehousing services (CPC 742)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Services may be subject to monopoly or exclusive service supplier rights.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	
Customs clearance services ⁴	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Services subject to monopoly or exclusive service supplier rights.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	
Container station and depot services ⁵	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Services subject to monopoly or exclusive service supplier rights.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	
Maritime agency services ⁶	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

⁴ "Customs clearance services" (alternatively "customs house brokers' services") means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.

⁵ "Container station and depot services" means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in port areas or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing and making them available for shipments.

⁶ "Maritime agency services" means activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes:

- marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies, acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information;

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(Maritime) Freight forwarding services ⁷	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	
c. Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213) Commitments shall not be construed to involve any commitment on the entry, stay, or movement of natural persons.	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
d. Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
e. Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214) f. Supporting services for maritime transport (CPC 745**) Commitments in sub-sectors (e) and (f) limited to areas outside of Dili.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None	
B. Internal Waterways Transport	1) None	1) None	

- acting on behalf of the companies organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

⁷ "Freight forwarding services" means the activity consisting of organising and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
a. Passenger transportation (CPC 7221) b. Freight transportation (CPC 7222) c. Rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7223) d. Maintenance and repair of vessels (CPC 8868**) e. Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224) f. Supporting services for internal waterway transport (CPC 745**)	2) None 3) None	2) None 3) None	
D. Space Transport (CPC 733)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
E. Rail Transport Services a. Passenger transportation CCPC 7111) b. Freight transportation (CPC 7112) c. Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113) d. Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868**)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
e. Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)			
F. Road transport services (CPC 7121-7124)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except licences to supply passenger transport services are subject to an economic needs test, to ensure adequate supply of the services to the Timorese public. Foreign capital participation limited to a maximum of 49%.	1) None 2) None 3) Public passenger transport services between Dili and Municipalities are exclusively reserved for Timorese operators.	
d. Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112+8867)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 49%.	1) None 2) None 3) None, except Foreign-owned businesses may be subject to minimum capital requirements.	
e. Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	
G. Pipeline Transport	1) None	1) None	
b. Transportation of other goods (CPC 7139)	2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign	2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Commitments are subject to regulations on the transport of dangerous goods.	ownership limited to 70%.		
H. Services auxiliary to all modes of transport Commitments do not includes services auxiliary to maritime transport (which are set out above under maritime transport). b. Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742) d. Other (CPC 749)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 51%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
a. Cargo-handling services (CPC 741) c. Freight transport agency services (CPC 748)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%	1) None 2) None 3) None	
12. OTHER SERVICES			
Dry cleaning services (CPC 97013)	1) None 2) None 3) Through joint venture with foreign ownership limited to 70%.	1) None 2) None 3) None	

TIMOR-LESTE – SCHEDULE OF COMMITMENTS

ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services

Modes of Supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence

Sector or Subsector	Limitation on Market Access	Limitation on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
Hairdressing and barbers' services (CPC 97021) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services (CPC 97022) Other beauty treatment services (97029)	1) None 2) None 3) None, except approval to establish or acquire a business may be subject to an economic needs test which takes into account the impact on the market, including existing suppliers.	1) None 2) None 3) Foreign-owned businesses may be subject to minimum capital requirements.	
Baby sitting service (except in child care centres or preschools) (CPC 9709**) Cloak room service (CPC 9709**) Personal fitness training service (CPC 9709**) Pet boarding service (CPC 9709**) Pet grooming service (CPC 9709**) Shoe shining (CPC 9709**)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

REFERENCE PAPER

Scope

The following are definitions and principles on the regulatory framework for the basic telecommunications services.

Definitions

Users mean service consumers and service suppliers.

Essential facilities mean facilities of a public telecommunications transport network or service that

- (a) are exclusively or predominantly provided by a single or limited number of suppliers; and
- (b) cannot feasibly be economically or technically substituted in order to provide a service.

A major supplier is a supplier which has the ability to materially affect the terms of participation (having regard to price and supply) in the relevant market for basic telecommunications services as a result of:

- (a) control over essential facilities; or
- (b) use of its position in the market.

1. Competitive safeguards

1.1 Prevention of anti-competitive practices in telecommunications

Appropriate measures shall be maintained for the purpose of preventing suppliers who, alone or together, are a major supplier from engaging in or continuing anti-competitive practices.

1.2 Safeguards

The anti-competitive practices referred to above shall include in particular:

- (a) engaging in anti-competitive cross-subsidization;
- (b) using information obtained from competitors with anti-competitive results; and
- (c) not making available to other services suppliers on a timely basis technical information about essential facilities and

commercially relevant information which are necessary for them to provide services.

2. Interconnection

2.1 This section applies to linking with suppliers providing public telecommunications transport networks or services in order to allow the users of one supplier to communicate with users of another supplier and to access services provided by another supplier, where specific commitments are undertaken.

2.2 Interconnection to be ensured

Interconnection with a major supplier will be ensured at any technically feasible point in the network. Such interconnection is provided.

- (a) under non-discriminatory terms, conditions (including technical standards and specifications) and rates and of a quality no less favourable than that provided for its own like services or for like services of non-affiliated service suppliers or for its subsidiaries or other affiliates;
- (b) in a timely fashion, on terms, conditions (including technical standards and specifications) and cost-oriented rates that are transparent, reasonable, having regard to economic feasibility, and sufficiently unbundled so that the supplier need not pay for network components or facilities that it does not require for the service to be provided; and
- (c) upon request, at points in addition to the network termination points offered to the majority of users, subject to charges that reflect the cost of construction of necessary additional facilities.

2.3 Public availability of the procedures for interconnection negotiations

The procedures applicable for interconnection to a major supplier will be made publicly available.

2.4 Transparency of interconnection arrangements

It is ensured that a major supplier will make publicly available either its interconnection agreements or a reference interconnection offer.

2.5 Interconnection: dispute settlement

A service supplier requesting interconnection with a major supplier will have recourse, either:

- (a) at any time or

(b) after a reasonable period of time which has been made publicly known to an independent domestic body, which may be a regulatory body as referred to in paragraph 5 below, to resolve disputes regarding appropriate terms, conditions and rates for interconnection within a reasonable period of time, to the extent that these have not been established previously.

3. Universal service

Any Member has the right to define the kind of universal service obligation it wishes to maintain. Such obligations will not be regarded as anti-competitive per se, provided they are administered in a transparent, non-discriminatory and competitively neutral manner and are not more burdensome than necessary for the kind of universal service defined by the Member.

4. Public availability of licensing criteria

Where a licence is required, the following will be made publicly available:

- (a) all the licensing criteria and the period of time normally required to reach a decision concerning an application for a licence and
- (b) the terms and conditions of individual licences.

The reasons for the denial of a licence will be made known to the applicant upon request.

5. Independent regulators

The regulatory body is separate from, and not accountable to, any supplier of basic telecommunications services. The decisions of and the procedures used by regulators shall be impartial with respect to all market participants.

6. Allocation and use of scarce resources

Any procedures for the allocation and use of scarce resources, including frequencies, numbers and rights of way, will be carried out in an objective, timely, transparent and non-discriminatory manner. The current state of allocated frequency bands will be made publicly available, but detailed identification of frequencies allocated for specific government uses is not required.